

DIMO 30M

PREHARDENED CR MN MO-ALLOYED STEEL IN MOLD QUALITY FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF PLASTIC MOLDS

Specification DH-E21-H Edition November 2006

DIMO 30M (Mold) is a prehardened CrMnMo-alloyed tool steel for the construction of plastic molds with superior surface requirements on molds. It is characterized by excellent polishability, photoetchability, spark erosion behaviour and dimensional stability as well as good machinability.

Product description

Designation and range of application

DIMO 30M is a modified version of AISI 4130 in mold quality.

DIMO 30M is available as plate with flame cut edges in the following dimensions:

Thickness	>	12	≤	160 mm	>	1/2	\leq 6 ¹ / ₃ i
Width	≥	1250	≤	2000 mm	≥	49	≤ 79 i
Length	≥	4000	≤	6000 mm	≥	1571/2	≤ 236 i

Other dimensions available upon request.

Production

The DIMO 30M production route is designed to achieve the excellent properties of this mold steel type with superior surface requirements. DIMO 30M is characterized by high dimensional stability. The DIMO 30M production route provides excellent polishability, photoetchability and spark erosion properties. Therefore DIMO 30M is particularly suitable for molds with superior surface requirements if suitable manufacturing processes are employed.

The good sulfidic and oxidic cleanliness and the modification of the few remaining inclusions by the calcium treatment lead to good machinability and minimize the tool wear.

These properties can only be achieved by the combination of the following DIMO 30M-production steps:

- desulphurization to $S \le 0.002$ % for high sulfidic cleanliness
- chemical analysis in dependence of dimensions
- · vacuum degassing
- argon stirring for high sulfidic and oxidic cleanliness
- calcium treatment for inclusion shape control
- special casting conditions to assure the high cleanliness and homogenity
- High Shape Factor Rolling (high thickness reduction) to realize a closely packed structure
- appropriate heat treatment parameters according to analysis and dimensions to assure homogeneous hardness distribution over the plate and to minimize residual stresses

Chemical composition

For the ladle analysis the following limiting values in % are applicable

	С	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Mo	V
limiting values	0.28 - 0.35	0.15 - 0.40	0.75 - 1.00	≤ 0.025	≤ 0.002	0.90 - 1.20	0.45 - 0.65	≥ 0.04
auxiliary data for 100 mm plate thickness	0.30	0.25	0.95	0.018	0.001	1.00	0.50	0.06

¹⁾ alloyed depending on dimensions

Delivery condition

DIMO 30M is supplied in the prehardened (water quenched + tempered) condition.

Mechanical and technological properties in the delivery condition Hardness

Unless otherwise agreed the hardness at the surface in the delivery condition is 325 - 365 HB. According to EN 18265, table B2, this corresponds to a tensile strength of approximately 1030 - 1160 MPa (148 - 167 ksi).

Physical properties (auxiliary data)

specific heat at 20 °C: 0,46 kJ/kg · K (at 68 °F								
thermal conductivity at		20 °C						
$W/m \cdot K$			46					
		68 °F						
Btu/ft · h ·°F			26.6					
coefficient of thermal expansion between	20 °C and		100 °C	200 °C	300 °C	400 °C	500 °C	600 °C
	$10^{-6} \text{ m/m} \cdot \text{K}$		11.3	12.2	12.9	13.5	13.9	13.9
	68 °F and		210°F	390°F	570°F	750°F	930°F	1110°F
	10-6 in	/in · °F	6.27	6.77	7.16	7.49	7.71	7.71

Testing

- Heat analysis
- Dimension control
- Surface inspection
- Hardness

The hardness (HB) is tested on surface of each rolled mother plate.

• Ultrasonic testing

Unless otherwise agreed, 100 % ultrasonic testing is performed on each plate in the delivery condition in accordance with ASTM A 578, Level C, supplementary requirements S1 and S9.

Upon request, an ultrasonic testing in accordance with EN 10160 is possible. As admissible limit applies quality class 4 in table 5 of EN 10228-3. In this case the desired testing type has to be indicated on the order.

Unless otherwise agreed, the results are documented in an inspection certificate 3.1 in accordance with EN 10204.

Identification of plates

Unless otherwise agreed the marking is carried out via steel stamps with at least the following information:

- steel grade (DIMO 30M)
- heat number
- number of mother plate and individual plate
- the manufacturer's symbol
- inspector's sign

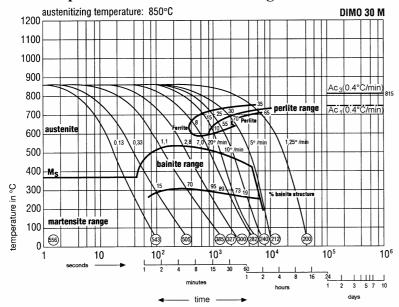
Processing

Heat treatment

DIMO 30M is delivered in the prehardened condition; therefore further heat treatment is generally not necessary. This avoids the risks and costs involved by the hardening and tempering of a mold after processing. Should a heat treatment become necessary, the following data are recommended:

soft annealing	stress relieving	preheating	hardening	tempering	
		before			
		hardening			
700 - 720 °C	in the delivery	450 - 650 °C	840 - 860 °C (1540 -	according to required	
(1290 - 1330 °F)	condition max.	(840 - 1200 °F)	1580 °F)/oil; for low wall	hardness (min.	
2 - 4 h,	600 °C (1110 °F)		thicknesses warm bath hardening	1 h/25 mm (1 in) wall	
furnace cooling	1 - 2 h,		at 200 - 230 °C (390 - 450 °F) is	thickness)	
hardness about	furnace cooling		possible		
230 HB					

Time Temperature Transformation diagram

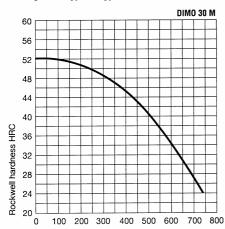


556 hardness in HV

8 - 95 = % structure

0.13 - 7.0 = cooling parameters $(t^8/_5 -$ time in sec./100)

Tempering diagram



Remark:

The values in the diagram are mean values on samples, diameter 20 mm (¾ in), hardened at 850 °C (1560 °F) in oil

Tempering temperature [°C] (valid for soaking time 1 h, air cooling)

General technical delivery requirements

Unless otherwise agreed, the general technical delivery requirements in accordance with EN 10021 apply.

Tolerances

Unless otherwise agreed, tolerances are in accordance with EN 10029 / ASTM A 6 with the following restrictions:

plate thickness:	in accordance with EN 10029, class C / ASTM A 6						
plate width:	≥ 1250 mm ≤ 1500 mm	± 25 mm	$\ge 49 \le 59 \text{ in}$	± 1 in			
	> 1500 mm ≤ 2000 mm	± 40 mm	$> 59 \le 79 \text{ in}$	± 1½ in			
plate length:		± 1000 mm		± 40 in			
flatness:	$\leq 3 \text{ mm/m} (^{1}/_{8} \text{ in/40 in})$						

Unless otherwise agreed, short lengths ≥ 2 m (79 in) are part of the delivery.

Surface quality

Unless otherwise agreed, the specifications will be in accordance with EN 10163-2 class A, subclass 3. Shot blasting of upper and lower surface of the plate and shop priming are possible on request.

General note

If special requirements, which are not listed in this specification, are to be met by the steel due to its intended use or processing, these requirements are to be agreed before placing the order.

The information in this specification is a product description. This specification is updated if necessary. The latest version is available from the mill or as download at www.dillinger.de.

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